

ESQUEMA CONECTORES

1. Contraste:

- a. **IN SPITE OF/ DESPITE**+exp. Nominal. ***In spite of** being tired, I played the match.*
- b. **ALTHOUGH/EVEN THOUGH**+suj.+verb. ***Although** I was tired, I played the match.*
- c. **.HOWEVER/NEVERTHELESS**, +Suj.+verb. *I am very tired. **However**, I will go on.*
- d. **ON THE ONE HAND/ON THE OTHER HAND**, +suj.+verb. Generalmente, para hablar de ventajas y desventajas. *The exam was very long. **On the other hand**, it was very easy.*
- e. **ON THE CONTRARY**,+suj.+verb. Generalmente en un dialogo dónde alguien afirma algo y yo le saco de su error. Todo lo contrario.
*-I thought you liked Lisa.
-**On the contrary**, I can't stand her.*
- f. **IN CONTRAST TO/CONTRARY TO**+ exp. Nominal. A diferencia de. ***Contrary to** Jim, she likes playing videogames.*
- g. **WHILE/WHEREAS**+ suj.+verb. *My brother is a good cook, **while** my mother isn't.*
- h. **APART FROM/ EXCEPT(FOR)**+exp. Nominal. Menos, excepto. *The museum is open every day **except(for)** Sundays.*

2. Razón y causa:

- a. **BECAUSE/AS/SINCE**+Suj.+verb. ***Because** the weather was bad, we cancelled our holidays.*
- b. **BECAUSE OF/OWING TO/DUE TO**+exp. Nominal. ***Because of** the bad weather, we stayed at home.*

3. Finalidad:

- a. **IN ORDER TO/TO**+root verb. *She asked him for help **in order to** deliver it faster.*

- b. **SO THAT**+suj.+modal verb. *She asked him for help **so that she could** deliver it faster.*
- c. **SO AS NOT TO/IN ORDER NOT TO**+root verb. *She is studying **so as not to** fail.*

4. Consecuencia:

- a. **SO**+ suj + verbo. *The bank was closed, **so** I went back home.*
- b. **THEREFORE/AS A RESULT/FOR THIS REASON/CONSEQUENTLY**,+suj+verb. *There is a lot of unemployment. **Therefore**, people are more and more poor.*
- c. **AS A RESULT OF**+ exp. nominal. ***As a result of** his brave action, he was rewarded.*

5. Añadir información y dar ejemplos:

- a. **FOR EXAMPLE/FOR INSTANCE/SUCH AS**+exp. Nominal(generalmente). *There are a lot of animals in the zoo, **for example** monkeys and birds.*
- b. **MOREOVER/FURTHERMORE**, + suj+ verbo. *There is an old medieval church in the town. **Moreover**, the town hall dates back to 1492.*
- c. **BESIDES**+suj+verbo. Además, es más. *I'm too busy to go to the cinema. **Besides**, I don't have the Money.*
- d. **BESIDES**+exp. Nominal. Además de. ***Besides** you, I don't know anyone else with such problems.*
- e. **AS WELL AS**+exp. Nominal. Así como. Situada al final de la frase. *He hurt his arm, **as well as** breaking his leg.*

6. Sucesión de hechos:

- a. **FIRST OF ALL/TO BEGIN WITH/FIRST/FIRSTLY**,+oración
- b. **SECOND/SECONDLY/THEN/LATER ON**,+oración
- c. **FINALLY/IN SHORT/TO SUM UP/IN CONCLUSION/LASTLY/LAST BUT NOT LEAST**,+oración