

TEXTO

The World Health Organization



Who we are

Founded in 1948, the World Health Organization (WHO) is the United Nations agency that connects nations, partners and people to promote health, keep the world safe, and serve the vulnerable – so everyone, everywhere can attain the highest level of health.

What we do

The World Health Organization leads global efforts to expand universal health coverage. We direct and coordinate the world's response to health emergencies. And we promote healthier lives – from pregnancy care through old age.



WHO Director-General, Dr Tedros

Where we work

Working with 194 Member States across six regions and on the ground in 150+ locations, the WHO team works to improve everyone's ability to enjoy good health and well-being.

Who we work with

Collaboration is at the heart of all we do. From governments and civil society to international organizations, foundations, advocates, researchers and health workers – we mobilize every part of society to advance the health and security of all.

How we are governed

The World Health Assembly is the supreme decision-making body of the WHO and it is attended by Health Ministers from all Member States.

The Organization is headed by the Director-General, who is proposed by Member States and selected by the World Health Assembly every five years. The current Director-General, who has been in office since July 2017, is the Ethiopian Tedros Adhanom.

Health, according to the World Health Organization, is *"a state of complete physical, mental and social well-being and not merely the absence of disease and infirmity"*.

Funding

The World Health Organization gets its money from two main sources:

- "Assessed contributions" paid by Member States every year. They are a percentage of a country's Gross Domestic Product (GDP).
- "Voluntary contributions" from Member States and other partners.

Assessed Contributions cover less than 20% of the total budget. The rest of WHO's financing is in the form of "voluntary contributions", from Member States as well as from other United Nations

organizations, intergovernmental organizations, philanthropic foundations, the private sector, and other sources.

Adapted from <https://www.who.int/about>

1. Circle the correct answer. (2 marks, 0.25 each)

- 1) The World Health Organization
 - a) **is a specialized agency of the UN** b) is a European Union agency c) is a national agency
- 2) The mission of the World Health Organization is
 - a) to connect nations b) **to promote health in the world** c) to attain the highest level of security
- 3) How many countries are members of the World Health Organization?
 - a) There are six countries b) There are 150 member states c) **There are 194 countries**
- 4) Which is true? The World Health Organization
 - a) is specialized in older people b) is specialized in pregnancy care c) **is not specialized in specific groups**
- 5) For the World Health organization, collaboration
 - a) is only possible between governments b) **is essential** c) is what they do for heart health
- 6) The present Director-General
 - a) has been in office for two years b) is the supreme decision maker c) **is from Ethiopia**
- 7) Each Member State must pay to the organization on an annual basis
 - a) **according to their GDP** b) a fixed amount of money c) according to their needs
- 8) Most of the money to finance the World Health Organization comes from
 - a) the contributions of the members b) **voluntary contributions** c) doctors around the world

2. Find a word in the text for these definitions. (1 mark, 0.25 each)

Example: [PARAGRAPH 1] Established, created: founded

- 1)[PARAGRAPH 1] To establish communication, link: [connect](#)
- 2) [PARAGRAPH 1] In danger, undefended: [vulnerable](#)
- 3) [PARAGRAPH 2] An answer, a reaction: [response](#)
- 4) [PARAGRAPH 5] Highest in rank or authority: [supreme](#)

3. Circle the correct answer for each of the following questions. (1 mark, 0.10 each)

1) Would you like a little sugar?

- a) No, I don't . b) Yes, I like. c) **Yes, please.**

2) Megan is married to Harry

- a) Megan is wife's Harry b) **Megan is Harry's wife** c) Megan husband's is Harry

3) This is not my coat, I think it is _____.

- a) your b) your's c) **yours**

4) I am alone here, there is _____ to help me.

- a) somebody b) anybody c) **nobody**

5) I can't find my glasses, they _____ in your bag.

- a) should to be b) **must be** c) must to be

6) Lions are _____ leopards.

- a) **stronger than** b) more stronger than c) strongest than

7) Elephants and whales are _____ animals.

- a) bigs b) biggs c) **big**

8) I can't help you now, _____ for school.

- a) **I am reading a book** b) I am to read a book c) I read a book

9) Which is correct?

- a) **I never watch TV** b) I don't never watch TV c) I watch not TV never

10) Which is correct?

- a) He didn't worked yesterday b) **He didn't work yesterday** c) He doesn't worked yesterday

4. Write correct questions for these answers. (1 mark, 0.20 each)

1. Captain Scott **was** born in England in 1866.
2. **Did** Captain Scott explore the Antarctic? Yes, he did.
3. I **have** never been to the Antarctic.
4. There **were** millions of penguins in the Antarctic.
5. January is the **first** month of the year, February is the second.

5. Write correct questions for these answers. (1 mark, 0.20 each)

Example: How are you? I am fine, thank you.

- 1) What is your phone number? My phone number is 0770090046.
- 2) How much is it? It is €10
- 3) Where is Texas? Texas is in the United States.
- 4) How many planets are there in the Solar System? There are 8 planets in the Solar System.
- 5) What time did you finish? We finished at 9 pm.

6. Sandra is in a clothes shop, she wants to buy a t-shirt. Complete the conversation with the boxes on the right. Be careful: there is an extra box. (2 marks, 0.25 each)

SHOP-ASSISTANT: Good morning! Can I help you?	A) HOW MUCH IS THIS ONE?
SANDRA: (1) <u>D</u>	B) YES, I AM
SHOP-ASSISTANT: This way, please. What size?	C) DO YOU HAVE A SMALLER ONE?
SANDRA: (2) <u>F</u>	D) YES, I'M LOOKING FOR A T-SHIRT.
SHOP-ASSISTANT: These ones are new. You can have a look.	E) THE BLUE ONE IS NICE.
SANDRA: (3) <u>A</u>	F) I USUALLY WEAR A MEDIUM.
SHOP-ASSISTANT: It's only 18 dollars. What colour would you like?	G) CAN I PAY BY CREDIT CARD?
SANDRA: (4) <u>E</u>	H) CAN I TRY IT ON?
SHOP-ASSISTANT: Yes, and I think it suits you.	I) NO, THAT'S ALL.
SANDRA: (5) <u>H</u>	
SHOP-ASSISTANT: Sure, the fitting rooms are to the left.	
SANDRA: I'm sorry, it is too large for me. (6) <u>C</u>	
SHOP-ASSISTANT: Yes, this one is an S. Anything else?	
SANDRA: (7) <u>I</u> How much is it?	
SHOP-ASSISTANT: 18 dollars.	
SANDRA: (8) <u>G</u>	
SHOP-ASSISTANT: Of course, no problem. Here's your receipt, madam.	
SANDRA: Thanks.	
SHOP-ASSISTANT: Thank you for shopping here!	

7. What is your favourite movie or TV series? What is it about? Write around 50 words- about a movie or TV series that you like. (2 marks)

Instrucciones específicas para esta pregunta:

- Escriba en inglés un mínimo de 40 y un máximo de 60 palabras.
- Se valorará la corrección gramatical, que se ajuste al tema y la riqueza y corrección del vocabulario.

My favourite TV series is *Friends*. It was broadcasted in the 90's but it has been repeated many times since then. It is about a group of friends and the things that happen to them. It is hilarious because all the characters have humorous situations.

